## H. J. RES. 58

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

July 13, 2005

Mr. Istook (for himself, Mr. Taylor of Mississippi, Mr. Akin, Mr. Bachus, Mr. Barrett of South Carolina, Mr. Bartlett of Maryland, Mr. Bar-TON of Texas, Mr. Bass, Mr. Beauprez, Mr. Bilirakis, Mr. Bishop of Georgia, Mr. Bishop of Utah, Mrs. Blackburn, Mr. Boehner, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. BRADY of Texas, Ms. GINNY BROWN-WAITE of Florida, Mr. Burgess, Mr. Burton of Indiana, Mr. Calvert, Mr. Camp, Mr. CANNON, Mr. CASE, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. CHOCOLA, Mr. COLE of Oklahoma, Mr. Conaway, Mrs. Cubin, Mr. Culberson, Mr. Cunningham, Mr. Davis of Kentucky, Mrs. Jo Ann Davis of Virginia, Mr. Dent, Mr. MARIO DIAZ-BALART of Florida, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. ED-WARDS, Mr. EHLERS, Mr. FEENEY, Mr. FLAKE, Mr. FOLEY, Mr. Forbes, Mr. Ford, Ms. Foxx, Mr. Franks of Arizona, Mr. Garrett of New Jersey, Mr. Gibbons, Mr. Gilchrest, Mr. Gingrey, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. GOODE, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. GRAVES, Mr. GREEN of Wisconsin, Mr. Hall, Ms. Harris, Mr. Hayworth, Mr. Hefley, Mr. Herger, Mr. Hoekstra, Mr. Inglis of South Carolina, Mr. Issa, Mr. JENKINS, Mr. JINDAL, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. JONES of North Carolina, Mr. Kennedy of Minnesota, Mr. King of Iowa, Mr. Kingston, Mr. Kirk, Mr. Kuhl of New York, Mr. Lahood, Mr. Lewis of Kentucky, Mr. Linder, Mr. Lucas, Mr. Mack, Mr. Manzullo, Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. MATHESON, Mr. McCaul of Texas, Mr. McCotter, Mr. McHenry, Mr. McIntyre, Mr. McKeon, Miss McMorris, Mr. Mica, Mr. Michaud, Mr. Gary G. Miller of California, Mr. MILLER of Florida, Mrs. Musgrave, Mrs. Myrick, Mr. NEUGEBAUER, Mr. NORWOOD, Mr. OTTER, Mr. PENCE, Mr. PETRI, Mr. PITTS, Mr. PLATTS, Mr. PRICE of Georgia, Mr. RADANOVICH, Mr. REICHERT, Mr. ROSS, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. RYUN of Kansas, Mr. SENSEN-BRENNER, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. SHADEGG, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. SIMMONS, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. TANCREDO, Mr. Taylor of North Carolina, Mr. Terry, Mr. Walden of Oregon, Mr. Wamp, Mr. Weldon of Florida, Mr. Weller, Mr. Westmoreland, and Mr. Wilson of South Carolina) introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

## **JOINT RESOLUTION**

Proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

- 1 Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives
- 2 of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 That the following article is proposed as an amendment
- 4 to the Constitution of the United States, which shall be
- 5 valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitu-
- 6 tion when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of
- 7 the several States within seven years after the date of its
- 8 submission for ratification:
- 9 "Article —
- 10 "Section 1. Total outlays for any fiscal year shall
- 11 not exceed total receipts for that fiscal year, unless three-
- 12 fifths of the whole number of each House of Congress shall
- 13 provide by law for a specific excess of outlays over receipts
- 14 by a rollcall vote.
- 15 "Section 2. The limit on the debt of the United
- 16 States held by the public shall not be increased, unless
- 17 three-fifths of the whole number of each House shall pro-
- 18 vide by law for such an increase by a rollcall vote.
- 19 "Section 3. Prior to each fiscal year, the President
- 20 shall transmit to the Congress a proposed budget for the
- 21 United States Government for that fiscal year in which
- 22 total outlays do not exceed total receipts.

- 1 "Section 4. No bill to increase revenue shall become
- 2 law unless approved by a majority of the whole number
- 3 of each House by a rollcall vote.
- 4 "Section 5. The Congress may waive the provisions
- 5 of this article for any fiscal year in which a declaration
- 6 of war is in effect. The provisions of this article may be
- 7 waived for any fiscal year in which the United States is
- 8 engaged in military conflict which causes an imminent and
- 9 serious military threat to national security and is so de-
- 10 clared by a joint resolution, adopted by a majority of the
- 11 whole number of each House, which becomes law.
- "Section 6. The Congress shall enforce and imple-
- 13 ment this article by appropriate legislation, which may rely
- 14 on estimates of outlays and receipts.
- 15 "Section 7. Total receipts shall include all receipts
- 16 of the United States Government except those derived
- 17 from borrowing. Total outlays shall include all outlays of
- 18 the United States Government except for those for repay-
- 19 ment of debt principal.
- 20 "Section 8. This article shall take effect beginning
- 21 with the later of the second fiscal year beginning after its
- 22 ratification or the first fiscal year beginning after Decem-
- 23 ber 31, 2010.".